ASSP   Image Control

RGB Encoder

MB3516A

■ DESCRIPTION

The MB3516A is an RGB encoder containing an RGB signal matrix circuit, balanced modulator circuits, and a luminance signal/color-difference signal mixing circuit. This device inputs analog RGB and composite sync signals and outputs a composite video signal in the NTSC or PAL format. Also, it has Y/C separate output pins and RGB signal output pins.

■ FEATURES

- Supporting for both of the NTSC and PAL formats
- Containing Y/C separate output and RGB output pins as well as a composite video signal output pin
- On-chip 75 Ω driver (Composite video output, Y/C separate outputs, RGB outputs)
- Half H-killer circuit integrated
- Burst flag generator integrated
- PAL alternate circuit integrated
- Built-in filters
- Operation with a +5 volt single power supply
- Low power consumption: 280 mW (typical)

■ PACKAGE

24-pin plastic SOP
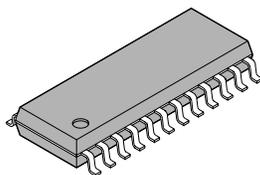
(FPT-24P-M01)

MB3516A

■ PIN ASSIGNMENT

(TOP VIEW)

Left Pin	#	#	Right Pin
GND1	1	24	GND2
R-IN	2	23	R-OUT
G-IN	3	22	G-OUT
B-IN	4	21	B-OUT
N.C.	5	20	VIDEO-OUT
fsc -IN	6	19	Vcc2
NTSC/$\overline{PAL}$-IN	7	18	N.C.
N.C.	8	17	Y-TRAP
N.C.	9	16	Y-OUT
$\overline{CSYNC}$-IN	10	15	CROMA-OUT
N.C.	11	14	N.C.
Vcc1	12	13	N.C.

(FPT-24P-M01)
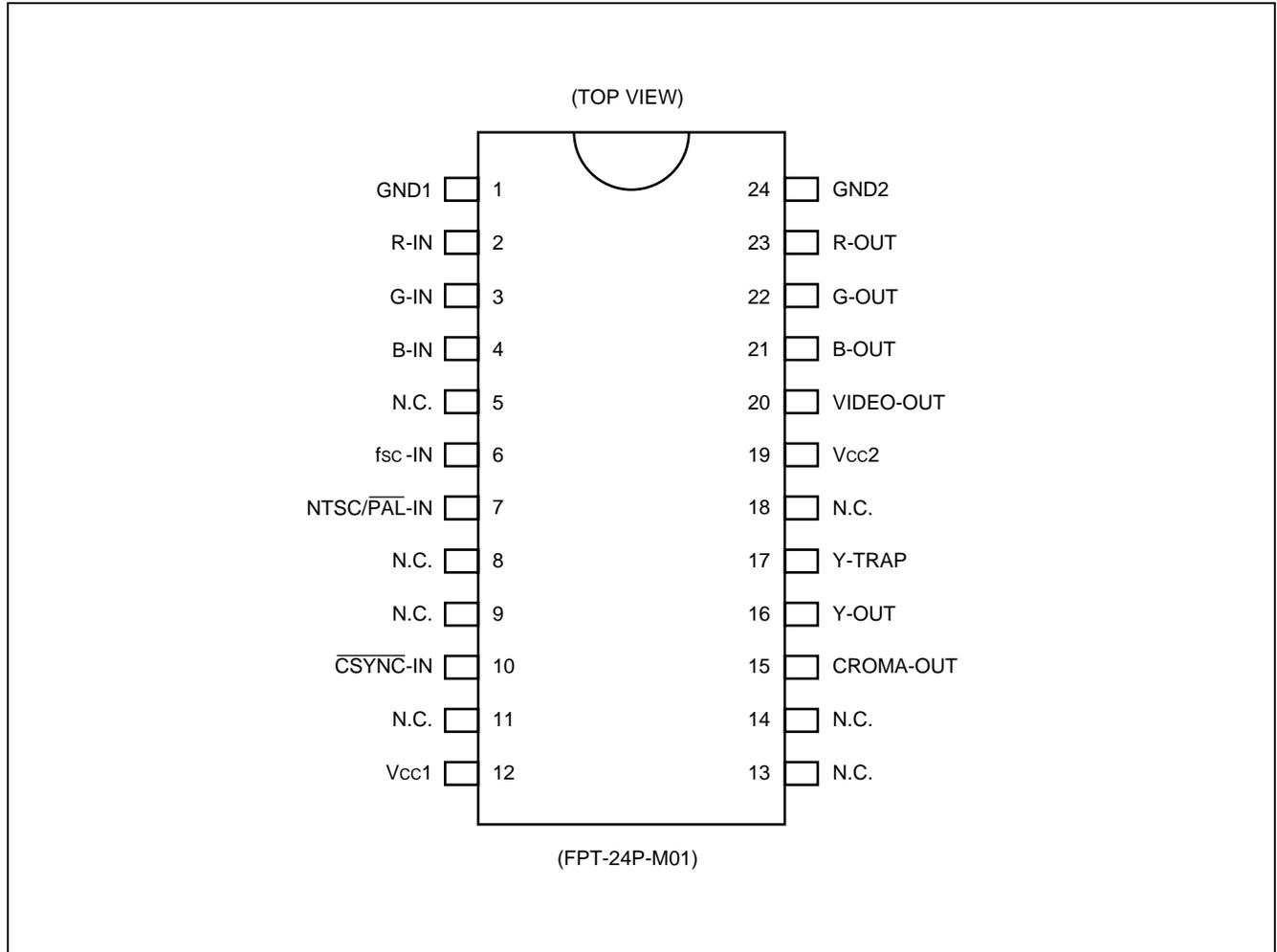
■ PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Symbol	I/O	Pin name	Function
1	GND 1	—	GND l pin	Ground pin for circuits other than 75 Ω output driver
2 3 4	R-IN G-IN B-IN	I	Analog RGB input pins	With $\overline{CSYNC}$-IN at the "L" level, the R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN pins are clamped. During the "L" level period, the R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN pins input pedestal levels. (100% = 1 Vp-p)
5	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
6	fsc-IN	I	Subcarrier input pin	Inputs a sine wave of 1.0 to 5.0 Vp-p or a pulse carrier.
7	NTSC/$\overline{PAL}$-IN	I	NTSC/PAL selector pin	"H" level : Selects the NTSC mode. "L" level : Selects the PAL mode.
8	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
9	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
10	$\overline{CSYNC}$-IN	I	Composite sync signal input pin	$\overline{CSYNC}$-IN = "L" level : Outputs a composite sync signal while clamping R-IN, G-IN, and B-IN.
11	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
12	V$_{CC}$1	—	Power-supply pin	Power-supply pin for circuits other than 75 Ω output driver.
13	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
14	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
15	CROMA-OUT	O	Chroma signal output pin	Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.
16	Y-OUT	O	Y-signal output pin	Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.
17	Y-TRAP	—	Luminance signal band control pin	Capable of adjusting the frequency characteristic of the luminance signal at the composite video signal output pin by connecting a capacitor or a capacitor and an inductor in series to GND1.
18	N.C.	—	Unused pin	—
19	V$_{CC}$2	—	Power-supply pin	Power-supply pin for the 75 Ω output driver circuit
20	VIDEO-OUT	O	Composite video signal output pin	Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.
21 22 23	B-OUT G-OUT R-OUT	O	Analog RGB signal output pins	Capable of directly driving a 75 Ω load.
24	GND2	—	GND2 pin	Ground pin for 75 Ω output driver circuit

MB3516A

■ **BLOCK DIAGRAM**
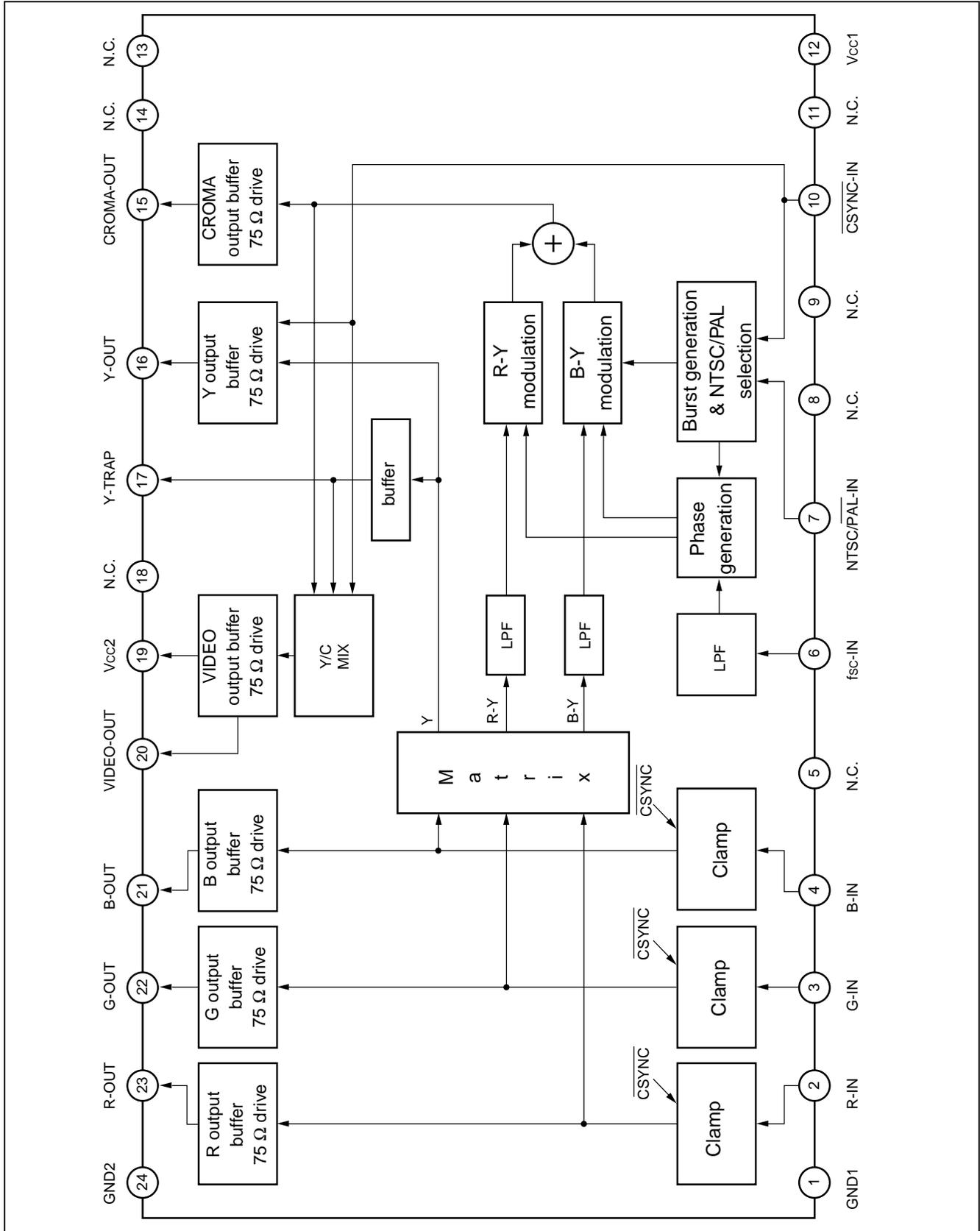
■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	—	7	V
Digital signal input voltage	V_{ID}	0	V_{CC}	V
Subcarrier input voltage	Vfsc	0	V_{CC}	V
Storage temperature	Tstg	−55	+125	°C

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol	Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Subcarrier input voltage	Vfsc	1.0	—	5.0	V_{P-P}
RGB input voltage	$V_{R, G, B}$	0	—	1.0	V_{P-P}
Digital "L" level input voltage	V_{IL}	—	—	0.8	V
Digital "H" level input voltage	V_{IH}	2.0	—	—	V
Operating temperature	Ta	−20	—	+75	°C

WARNING: The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their FUJITSU representatives beforehand.

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■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Vcc1, 2 = 5 V, Ta = 25°C)

| Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Value			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
RGB output voltage	V$_{O-R}$	R-IN = 1 V$_{P-P}$	1.28	1.43	1.58	V$_{P-P}$
	V$_{O-G}$	G-IN = 1 V$_{P-P}$				
	V$_{O-B}$	B-IN = 1 V$_{P-P}$				
Sync signal level	V$_{OY (CS)}$	Y-OUT	0.48	0.57	0.66	V$_{P-P}$
Y-signal level at R 100%	V$_{OY (R)}$	Y-OUT	0.365	0.43	0.495	V
Y-signal level at G 100%	V$_{OY (G)}$	Y-OUT	0.714	0.84	0.966	V
Y-signal level at B 100%	V$_{OY (B)}$	Y-OUT	0.136	0.16	0.184	V
Y-signal level at White 100%	V$_{OY (W)}$	Y-OUT	1.21	1.43	1.65	V
Sync signal level	V$_{OV-Y (CS)}$	VIDEO-OUT	0.48	0.57	0.66	V$_{P-P}$
Y-signal level at R 100%	V$_{OV-Y (R)}$	VIDEO-OUT	0.365	0.43	0.495	V
Y-signal level at G 100%	V$_{OV-Y (G)}$	VIDEO-OUT	0.714	0.84	0.966	V
Y-signal level at B 100%	V$_{OV-Y (B)}$	VIDEO-OUT	0.136	0.16	0.184	V
Y-signal level at White 100%	V$_{OV-Y (W)}$	VIDEO-OUT	1.21	1.43	1.65	V
Burst level	V$_{OC (BT)}$	CROMA-OUT	0.45	0.57	0.69	V$_{P-P}$
	V$_{OV-C (BT)}$	VIDEO-OUT	0.45	0.57	0.69	V$_{P-P}$
R chroma ratio	R/BT	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	2.84	3.16	3.48	—
R phase	θ$_R$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	94	104	114	deg
G chroma ratio	G/BT	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	2.65	2.95	3.25	—
G phase	θ$_G$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	231	241	251	deg
B chroma ratio	B/BT	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	2.01	2.24	2.47	—
B phase	θ$_B$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	337	347	357	deg
PAL burst level ratio	K (BT)	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	0.9	1.0	1.1	—
PAL burst phase	θ$_{PAL}$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	125	135	145	deg
	θ$_{/PAL}$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	215	225	235	deg
Burst count	N$_{BT}$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	8	10	12	Count
Burst position	t$_{d-BT}$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	0.4	0.5	0.7	μs
Carrier leak	V$_L$	CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT	0	—	40	mV$_{P-P}$
Current consumption 1	I$_{CC}$ 1	—	—	40	58	mA
Current consumption 2	I$_{CC}$ 2	—	—	16	23	mA

■ VIDEO SIGNAL WAVEFORMS AND MAJOR MEASUREMENT ITEMS

$\overline{\text{CSYNC}}$-IN   TTL level

R-IN   1.0 Vp-p

G-IN   1.0 Vp-p

B-IN   1.0 Vp-p

Y-OUT

$V_{OY(W)}$ $V_{OY(G)}$ $V_{OY(R)}$ $V_{OY(B)}$ $V_{OY(CS)}$

CROMA-OUT

$V_{OC(BT)}$ $V_{OC(G)}$ $V_{OC(B)}$ $V_{OC(R)}$ V_L

VIDEO-OUT

$V_{OV\text{-}Y(W)}$ $V_{OV\text{-}C(BT)}$ $V_{OV\text{-}C(G)}$ $V_{OV\text{-}C(R)}$ $V_{OV\text{-}C(B)}$ V_L $V_{OV\text{-}Y(CS)}$
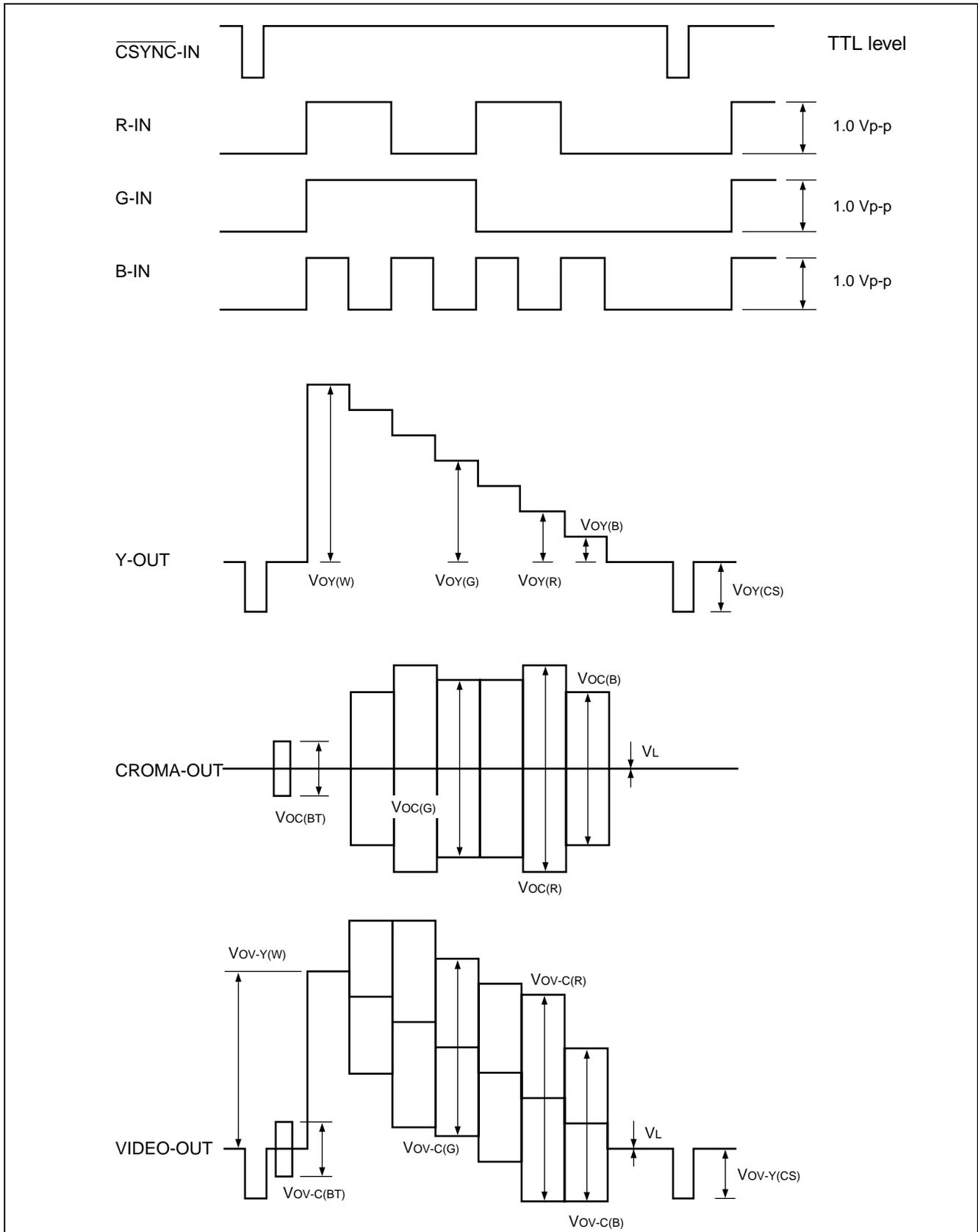
MB3516A

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC MEASUREMENT CIRCUIT DIAGRAM
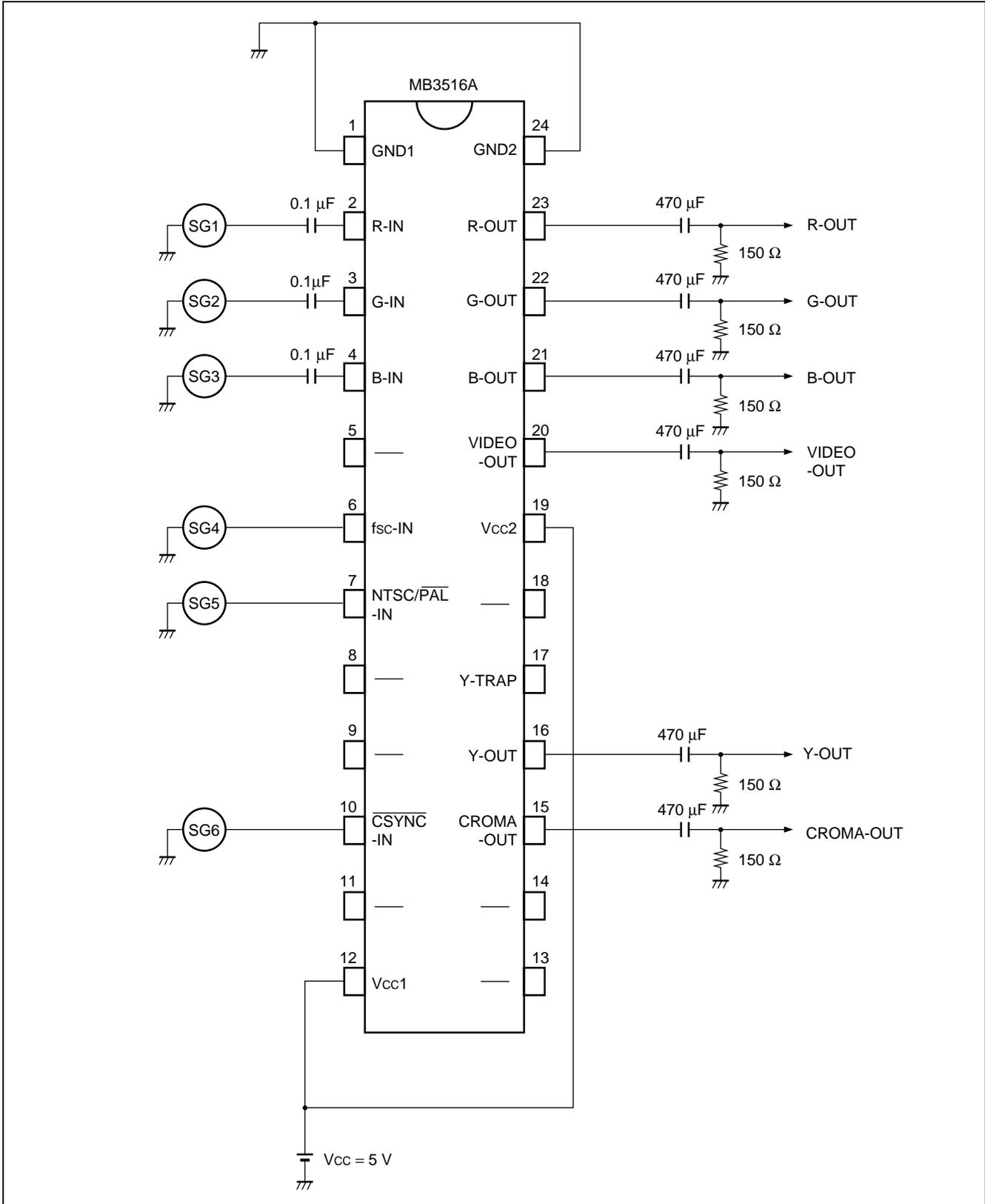
■ BURST SIGNAL

The MB3516A generates a burst signal at the timings shown below based on the composite sync signal.

• Horizontal synchronization

$\overline{\text{CSYNC}}$-IN
(TTL level)

$t_{\text{d-BT}}$ N_{BT}

VIDEO-OUT

Burst signal

CROMA-OUT

$t_{\text{d-BT}}$ N_{BT}
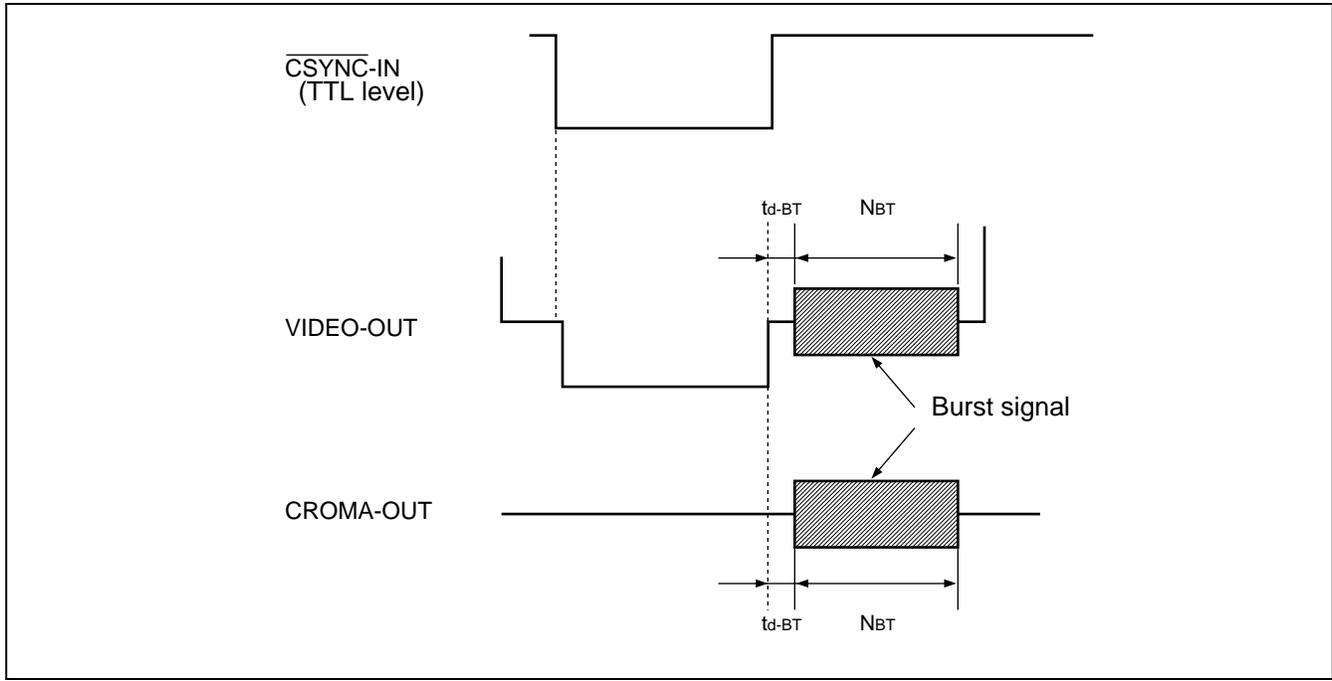
• Vertical synchronization

Color field I

$\overline{\text{CSYNC}}$-IN

Color field II

Color field I

VIDEO-OUT

Color field II

Burst signal

Sync signal

MB3516A
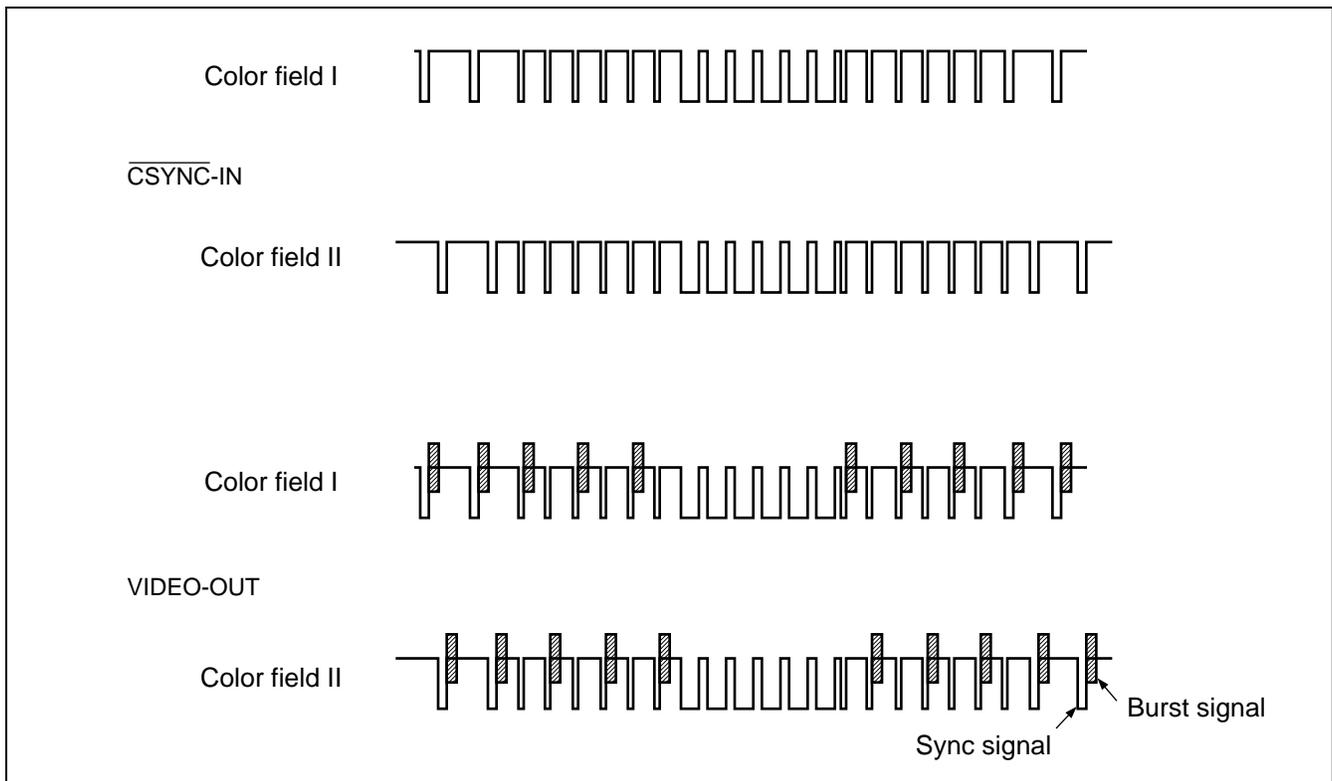
■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

· R-IN, G-IN, B-IN
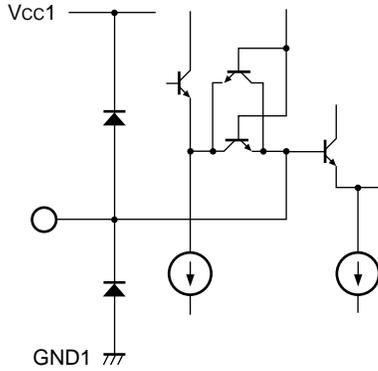
· fsc-IN
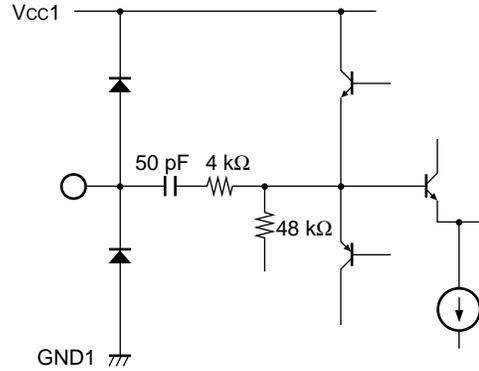
· NTSC/$\overline{\text{PAL}}$-IN, $\overline{\text{CSYNC}}$-IN
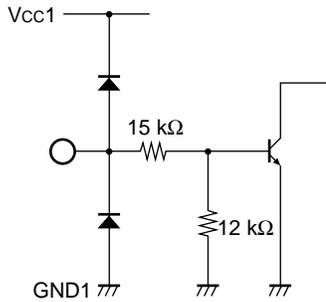
· Y-TRAP
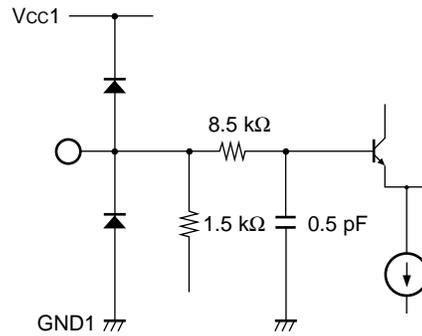
· CROMA-OUT, VIDEO-OUT,
 Y-OUT, B-OUT, G-OUT, R-OUT
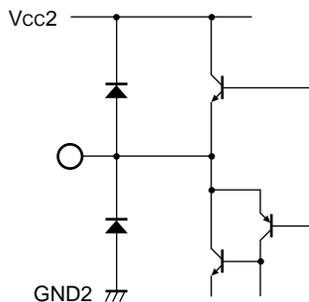
■ USAGE PRECAUTIONS

1. Analog RGB signal input

The analog RGB signal must be input with 1.0 Vp-p or lower at a sufficiently low impedance.

2. Subcarrier input

The subcarrier input to the MB3516A supports both of a sine wave from 1.0 to 5.0 Vp-p and a pulse.

3. Board pattern design

The noise limiting capacitors to be inserted to the Vcc1 and Vcc2 pins must be connected to the GND1 and GND2 pins as closely to the pins as possible.
The patterns to be connected to the GND1 and GND2 pins must be as wide as possible to reduce parasitic impedance.

■ ORDERING INFORMATION

Part number	Package	Remarks
MB3516APF	24-pin plastic SOP (FPT-24P-M01)	

MB3516A

■ PACKAGE DIMENSION

24-pin plastic SOP
(FPT-24P-M01)

$15.24 ^{+0.25}_{-0.20}$ ($.600 ^{+.010}_{-.008}$)

INDEX

5.30 ± 0.30
$(.209\pm.012)$

7.80 ± 0.40
$(.307\pm.016)$

$1.27(.050)$
TYP

0.45 ± 0.10
$(.018\pm.004)$

⊕ Ø0.13(.005) Ⓜ

"A"

⬜ 0.10(.004)

13.97(.550)REF

2.25(.089)MAX
(Mounting height)

0.05(.002)MIN
(STAND OFF)

$6.80 ^{+0.40}_{-0.20}$
($.268 ^{+.016}_{-.008}$)

$0.15 ^{+0.05}_{-0.02}$
($.006 ^{+.002}_{-.001}$)

0.50 ± 0.20
$(.020\pm.008)$

Details of "A" part

0.20(.008)

0.50(.020)

0.18(.007)MAX

0.68(.027)MAX
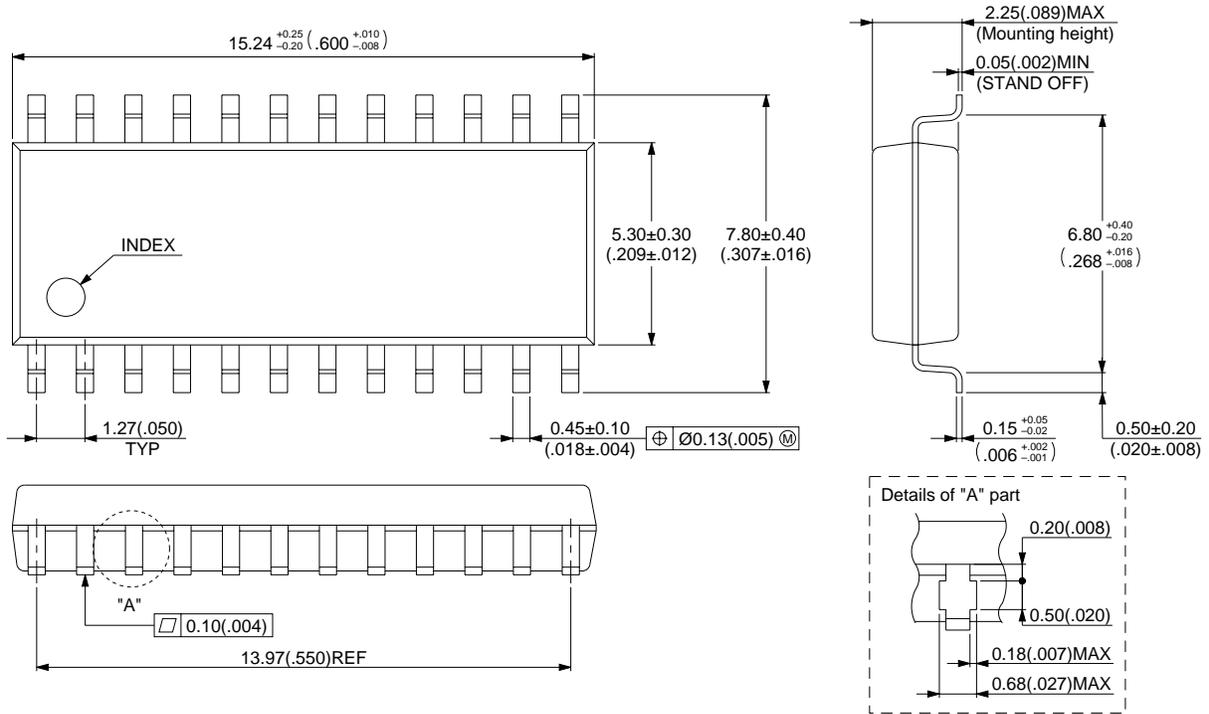
Dimensions in mm (inches)

FUJITSU LIMITED

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